

BEGIN — FEBRUARY

22, 1959

30.24-6201

A136

(140)
LONDON, MONDAY, FEB. 23 (AP)—PRAVDA TODAY MARKED THE 41ST ANNIVERSARY OF THE SOVIET ARMY AND NAVY BY WARNING THE WEST NOT TO BANK ON ANY SURPRISE ATOMIC ATTACK TO KNOCK OUT THE SOVIET UNION. RADIO MOSCOW QUOTED THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER AS SAYING:

"IF AGGRESSIVE FORCES OF IMPERIALISM SHOULD ATTEMPT TO START A WAR, THE CHASTISING SWORD OF RETRIBUTION WILL REACH THEM EVERYWHERE. A PLEDGE OF THIS IS THE SOVIET PEOPLE'S DAILY CARE FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF THEIR ARMED FORCES.

"IN THEIR MILITARY PREPARATIONS THE BOSSES OF IMPERIALIST MILITARY AND POLITICAL BLOCS ARE BANKING ON THE SUDDENNESS OF AN ATTACK IN ORDER TO INFLICT A SURPRISE BLOW ON COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP WITH MODERN DEATH-DEALING WEAPONS.

"THESE ARE, OF COURSE, DELIRIOUS CALCULATIONS."
THE RADIO SAID THREE SOVIET SERVICE NEWSPAPERS--RED STAR, SOVIET FLEET AND SOVIET AVIATION--ALSO DEVOTED LEADING ARTICLES TO THE ANNIVERSARY.

RS944PES

A86

(200)
BY JOHN GALE
LONDON, FEB. 22 (AP)—RUSSIA ANNOUNCED TODAY SOME DETAILS OF A POWER PLANT ABOARD THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC SURFACE SHIP AND INDICATED THE VESSEL WILL SOON BE READY FOR THE SEA. MOSCOW RADIO SAID TECHNICIANS WERE COMPLETING DOCKSIDE TESTS OF THE 16,000-TON SOVIET ICEBREAKER LENIN WHICH WAS LAUNCHED AT LENINGRAD IN DECEMBER 1957.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE LENIN'S POWER PLANT, DEVELOPING 44,000 HORSEPOWER, CONSISTS OF THREE ATOMIC REACTORS. "BUT TWO REACTORS SUFFICE TO MEET ALL THE NEEDS OF THE SHIP AND ONE IS KEPT AS AN AUXILIARY UNIT," IT ADDED.

THERE ARE TWO CONTROL PANELS FOR RUNNING THE ATOMIC ENGINE, "BUT ONE IS A RESERVE," SAID MOSCOW. THE BROADCAST SAID THE CREW'S SAFETY FROM RADIOACTIVITY WAS GUARANTEED BY USING HEAVY CONCRETE AND METALS TO SHEATH INSTALLATIONS. IT ADDED THAT A SPECIAL HEALTH MONITORING SYSTEM HAD BEEN INSTALLED TO CHECK RADIOACTIVITY.

IT SAID ALSO THAT A "SELF-PROPELLED BASE" IS BEING BUILT TO SERVICE THE ICEBREAKER ON ARCTIC TRIPS. IT SAID THE BASE WOULD CARRY A SECTION OF AN ATOMIC PLANT THAT COULD BE FITTED INTO THE LENIN IN MID-OCEAN.

THE RADIO CLAIMED THE LENIN WOULD BE ABLE TO CRUISE FOR TWO OR THREE YEARS WITHOUT TOUCHING PORT--BUT DID NOT SAY IF THIS WAS WITH OR WITHOUT THE HELP OF THE SERVICING BASE.

KL554PES

A96

(180)
BERLIN, FEB. 22 (AP)—COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY ECHOED RUSSIAN HINTS THAT A SEPARATE SOVIET-EAST GERMAN PEACE TREATY MAY BE SIGNED UNLESS THE WEST AGREES TO ALL-GERMAN PEACE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS PROPOSED BY THE SOVIETS LAST MONTH.

THE COMMENT CAME FROM EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT IN A SPEECH AT LEIPZIG RELEASED IN THE PARTY ORGAN, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND.

"AS GERMANS, WE WILL DO EVERYTHING SO THAT THE PROPOSAL OF THE SOVIET UNION TO SUMMON A PEACE CONFERENCE AND CONCLUDE A PEACE TREATY WILL BE REALIZED," ULBRICHT SAID.

"BUT IF HERR ADENAUER (WEST GERMANY'S CHANCELLOR) SHOULD SABOTAGE SUCH A CONFERENCE, THEN IT IS LIKELY THAT THE PEOPLE'S CHAMBER (EAST GERMANY'S PARLIAMENT) WILL FULFIL ITS NATIONAL DUTY AND BRING ABOUT A PEACE TREATY ACCORDING TO THE WISHES OF THE MAJORITY OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

THE SOVIET UNION LAST MONTH SUBMITTED A PEACE TREATY DRAFT TO THE WEST AND, AT THE SAME TIME, ASKED FOR A 28-NATION CONFERENCE TO CONCLUDE THE TREATY.

THE SOVIET PROPOSALS WERE REJECTED BY THE WEST. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY IN A REPLY TO MOSCOW HAVE PROPOSED A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING WHICH MIGHT BE ATTENDED BY EAST AND WEST GERMAN OBSERVERS TO DISCUSS THE GERMAN QUESTION AS A WHOLE.

RK634PES

A14

(150)
WUERZBURG, GERMANY, FEB. 22 (AP)—A WEST GERMAN CATHOLIC THEOLOGIAN SAID TODAY EVEN AGGRESSIVE WAR COULD BE MORALLY JUSTIFIED IF IT SERVED TO AVERT A MOST SERIOUS WRONG.

PROF. NIKOLAUS MONZEL OF MUNICH UNIVERSITY ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT WAR COULD ONLY BE APPROVED FROM A CATHOLIC POINT OF VIEW IF ITS CONSEQUENCES WOULD NOT "WEIGH MORE HEAVILY" THAN THE WRONG ITSELF IT WAS TO COUNTER. IF THIS WAS NOT THE CASE, HE SAID, THE WRONG HAD TO BE PUT UP WITH.

HE WAS SPEAKING AT A CATHOLIC ACADEMY MEETING HERE OF SOME 200 THEOLOGIANS, SCIENTISTS AND POLITICIANS DISCUSSING THE QUESTION "CAN THE ATOMIC DEFENSE WAR BE A JUST WAR?"

MONZEL SAID IN PRINCIPLE HIS REPLY WAS "YES" TO THIS QUESTION. BUT HE LISTED CONSIDERATION OF THE RATIO BETWEEN THE WRONG AND THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE WAR AS ONE PRECONDITION.

OTHER PRECONDITIONS INCLUDED:

1. WAR MUST ONLY BE A DEFENSE AGAINST A SERIOUS WRONG IF NO OTHER MEANS ARE POSSIBLE.
2. DEFENSIVE MEASURES SHOULD BE LIMITED TO ATTAINING THE AIM OF AVERTING THE WRONG.
3. HUMANITARIAN USAGES SHOULD BE OBSERVED.

JF1220PES

A25

HUNGARY BUDGET (450)

BY JOHN BAUSMAN
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, FEB. 22 (AP)—HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS JANOS KADAR HAS RETURNED HOME FROM A VISIT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AMID MOUNTING SIGNS OF A NEW DRIVE TO TIGHTEN HUNGARIAN COMMUNISM.

DURING HIS STAY WITH THE MORE ORTHODOX CZECH PARTY LEADERS, KADAR SPOKE OUT WITH NEW SHARPNESS AGAINST INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM, OR YUGOSLAV "REVISIONISM". ALTHOUGH THE PARTY PRESS IN HUNGARY HAS REGULARLY HELD REVISIONISM TO BE IN ERROR, PARTY LEADERS HAVE PREVIOUSLY BEEN INCLINED TO SOFT PEDAL THE ISSUE.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED YESTERDAY BY KADAR AND CZECH PARTY LEADER ANTONIN NOVOTNY AGAIN STRESSED THE DANGER OF "REVISIONISM". IT WELCOMED THE DEVELOPMENT OF CZECH-HUNGARIAN TIES ON THE BASIS OF MARXIST-LENINIST INTERNATIONAL PROLETARIAN SOLIDARITY.

WHILE KADAR WAS IN PRAGUE TALKING THINGS OVER WITH THE CZECHS, HIS COLLEAGUES AT HOME INDICATED THEY WERE READY TO WAGE A NEW FIGHT AGAINST ANY LAXNESS IN HUNGARIAN COMMUNISM.

GEZA SZENASI, THE STATE'S CHIEF PROSECUTOR, TOLD THE NATION'S PARLIAMENT HIS CHIEF JOB WAS STILL TO GUARD AGAINST "POLITICAL CRIMES."

"ALTHOUGH LAST YEAR FEWER PERSONS HAD TO BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR POLITICAL CRIMES, WE DID NOT FAIL TO NOTE THE HOSTILE DECLARATIONS MADE BY SOME SINCE THE DEFEAT OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION," HE DECLARED.

"TO REVEAL SUCH DEEDS AND TO PUNISH THEM STRICTLY IS STILL THE MAIN TASK OF OUR CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION EFFORTS.

"WE WILL PUNISH THE GANG LEADERS, THE IDEOLOGICAL LEADERS AND THE TERRORISTS OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION WITH THE FULL SEVERITY OF THE LAW."

RECENTLY THE PARTY'S IDEOLOGICAL JOURNAL PARTELET (CAP P) CAME OUT WITH A DENUNCIATION OF CULTURAL WORKS THAT DO NOT FOLLOW THE PARTY LINE.

"THE UNDERLYING CONDITION FOR THE FINAL VICTORY OF SOCIALISM IS THE BANISHMENT OF THE REMNANTS OF BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY--INDIVIDUALISM, NATIONALISM, RELIGIOUS BELIEFS--FROM HUMAN CONSCIOUSNESS," IT DECLARED. THE CHIEF TARGET OF PARTELET'S ATTACK WAS WRITER-PHILOSOPHER GYORGY LUKACS, AN OLD-TIME SOCIALIST AND A MEMBER OF IMRE NAGY'S CABINET DURING THE 1956 UPRISING.

PARTELET DECLARED LUKACS "COULD NEVER COMPLETELY MASTER THE IDEOLOGY OF MARXISM-LENINISM." IT COMPLAINED HE SPENT ALL HIS EFFORTS "ON DEMONSTRATING THAT THERE WAS AN INTERMEDIATE STAGE BETWEEN BOURGEOIS DEMOCRACY AND PROLETARIAN DICTATORSHIP WHICH ONE COULD AND SHOULD STOP."

LUKACS WAS TAKEN TO ROMANIA WITH NAGY AFTER THE 1956 UPRISING WAS CRUSHED, BUT WAS ALLOWED TO RETURN HOME AFTER SEVERAL MONTHS. HE NOW LIVES QUIETLY IN RETIREMENT. WESTERN OBSERVERS SAW THE PARTELET ATTACK NOT SO MUCH A PERSONAL ATTACK AGAINST HIM, AS A WARNING TO ANYONE WHO MIGHT BE ATTRACTED BY HIS IDEAS OF AN INTERMEDIATE SOCIALISM.

ANOTHER CONTINUING SIGN OF HUNGARY'S CURRENT EFFORTS TO PUT ITSELF IN A MORE ORTHODOX COMMUNIST POSITION IS ITS INTENSIVE DRIVE TO INCREASE COLLECTIVE FARMING.

FOR TWO YEARS AFTER THE UPRISING, COLLECTIVIZATION MADE BARELY NOTICEABLE PROGRESS. OVER A MILLION FARMERS, OWNING ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF THE NATION'S FARM LAND, CONTINUED AS PRIVATE FARMERS.

SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR, HOWEVER, THE PARTY PRESS HAS CONDUCTED A HEAVY CAMPAIGN FOR COLLECTIVIZATION, WITH DAILY REPORTS OF NEW COLLECTIVES BEING FORMED.

RS129PES

A34

TEHRAN, IRAN, FEB. 22 (AP)--FOREIGN MINISTER ALI ASGHAR TODAY HANDED SOVIET AMBASSADOR NIKOLAI PEGOV A NOTE PROTESTING REMARKS BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ABOUT THE SHAH.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID A COPY OF THE NOTE ALSO WAS BEING HANDED TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY IN MOSCOW.

A GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID THE SHAH AND CABINET APPROVED THE NOTE, WHICH WARNED RUSSIA THAT CONTINUED ANTI-SHAH PROPAGANDA WILL HARM RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE ABOUT THE SHAH IN A SPEECH AT TULA AFTER THE BREAKDOWN OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR A IRANIAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP PACT IN TEHRAN. HE SAID THE IRANIAN REGIME WAS UNPOPULAR WITH THE PEOPLE AND CLAIMED THE SHAH KEPT HIS WEALTH IN BRITAIN.

JP218PES

A54

(300)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, FEB. 22 (AP)--PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA DROPPED IN AT THE OPENING OF THE NEW NILE HILTON HOTEL TODAY AND WERE BESIEGED BY A GROUP OF AUTOGRAPH-SEEKING HOLLYWOOD FILM STARS.

THEY CAME TO THE 400-ROOM HOTEL--BUILT WITH EGYPTIAN CAPITAL AND AMERICAN KNOWHOW--AFTER DELIVERING POLITICAL SPEECHES TO A RALLY OF

100,000 STUDENTS. LATER THEY LEFT BY PLANE FOR DAMASCUS.

HOLLYWOOD FILM STARS PRESENT INCLUDED JEANNE CRAIN, LINDA CRISTAL, JANE RUSSELL, AND THE TOKYO GLAMOR GIRL, MIKO TAKA.

AUTOGRAPH HUNTERS WERE BESIEGING THE STARS. BUT WHEN TITO AND NASSER APPEARED THE FILM STARS BESIEGED THE PRESIDENTS, BEGGING THEIR SIGNATURES.

NASSER'S PRIVATE HOBBY IS SEEING MOVIES. HE SURPRISED EVERYONE BY CALLING EACH STAR BY NAME AND GALLANTLY PRESENTING THEM TO HIS GUEST FROM BELGRADE.

THE AMERICAN HILTON HOTEL COMPANY WILL MANAGE THE HOTEL. THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT GUARANTEED A MINIMUM PROFIT FOR SHAREHOLDERS AND PROVIDED LAND FOR THE HOTEL SITE.

SHORTLY BEFORE NASSER AND TITO ARRIVED, EGYPTIAN MINISTER OF ECONOMY HASSAN ABBAS ZAKI, REPRESENTING NASSER, OFFICIALLY INAUGURATED THE HOTEL BY RAISING THE U.A.R. FLAG IN FRONT OF IT.

AT A LUNCHEON, CONRAD HILTON, PRESIDENT OF HILTON HOTELS CORP. IN A SPEECH REFERRED TO THE COINCIDENCE OF THE OPENING OF WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY. HE DESCRIBED NASSER AS THE WASHINGTON OF MODERN EGYPT AND THE U.A.R.

NASSER AND TITO SPOKE BEFORE THE STUDENTS IN REPUBLIC SQUARE. "YOU WERE VICTORIOUS IN THE BATTLE AGAINST CONSPIRACIES BY

IMPERIALISTS AND ENEMIES OF UNITY AND ENEMIES OF ARAB NATIONALISM," NASSER DECLARED.

"WE NEVER HESITATE TO ENTER ANY BATTLE TO PROTECT OUR INDEPENDENCE FROM DIVISIVE PLOTS...OUR BATTLE IS TO PRESERVE AN INDEPENDENT POLICY EMANATING FROM OUR COUNTRY."

THE STUDENTS CHANTED "LONG LIVE TITO" AFTER THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT ADMONISHED THEM TO "WORK FOR PEACE AND EQUALITY AMONG ALL THE NATIONS TO ESTABLISH THE PRINCIPLE OF NONINTERFERENCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF OTHERS."

JF352PES

A55

WITH CAIRO

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, FEB. 22 (AP)--PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND HIS GUEST PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, FLEW HERE TODAY FROM CAIRO. THEY WERE WELCOMED BY THOUSANDS OF CHEERING SYRIANS.

CROWN PRINCE SEIFELISLAM MOHAMMED AL BADR OF YEMEN UNEXPECTEDLY TRAVELED WITH THE TWO LEADERS. YEMEN IS LINKED WITH THE U.A.R.

THE THREE LEADERS DROVE TO A STATE GUEST PALACE IN THE CITY. CROWDS PACKED THE STREETS TO CHEER THEM.

TITO'S VISIT WAS THE CLIMAX OF WEEK-LONG FESTIVITIES IN SYRIA MARKING THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF MERGER OF SYRIA WITH EGYPT.

JF353PES

A100

(160)

WITH CAIRO-DAMASCUS

BEIRUT, LEBANON, FEB. 22 (AP)--TWO STREET CARS WERE OVERTURNED AND A THIRD WAS BURNED TODAY WHEN BEIRUT CELEBRATIONS OF THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE MERGER OF SYRIA AND EGYPT THREATENED TO TURN INTO RIOTS.

THE TWO CARS WERE OVERTURNED IN THE BASTA QUARTER OF BEIRUT, WHICH A FEW MONTHS AGO WAS A CENTER OF A BLOODY REBELLION AGAINST THE REGIME OF EX-PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN.

NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

THE DAMAGED STREET CARS LEFT BASTA WITH SLOGANS OF "LONG LIVE NASSER" SCRAWLED ON THEM AND WENT INTO PRO-CHAMOUN AREAS. THEY CAME BACK TO BASTA WITH NEW INSCRIPTIONS READING "DOWN WITH NASSER" AND "LONG LIVE CHAMOUN." THEN THEY WERE OVERTURNED.

INTERIOR MINISTER RAYMOND EDDE RUSHED TO THE SCENE AND ORDERED SECURITY MEN TO HEAD OFF ANY POSSIBLE CLASHES.

THE TENSION LATER SUBSIDED.

STREETS IN THE BASTA AREA WERE DECORATED WITH FLAGS AND LIGHTS CELEBRATING THE U.A.R. ANNIVERSARY. BUSLOADS OF LEBANESE WENT TO DAMASCUS TO JOIN SYRIA'S CELEBRATIONS AND GREET PRESIDENT NASSER, WHO ARRIVED THERE WITH YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO.

RK645PES

A87

(200)
MOSCOW, FEB. 22 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY ACCUSED YUGOSLAV REVISIONISTS OF ATTEMPTING TO CAUSE ARAB MISTRUST OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY.

(YUGOSLAV REVISIONISM IS USED BY MOSCOW TO DESCRIBE PRESIDENT TITO'S BRAND OF INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM.)
THE ATTACKS COINCIDED WITH THE VISIT TO PRESIDENT NASSER'S UNITED

ARAB REPUBLIC BY PRESIDENT TITO. NASSER DENIED IN A SPEECH SATURDAY THAT THERE IS ANY RIFT BETWEEN THE U.A.R. AND THE SOVIET UNION. TITO WAS WITH HIM WHEN HE SPOKE.

BOTH THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA AND THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA DWELT ON THE THEME IN SPECIAL ARTICLES ATTACKING WHAT BOTH CALLED "IMPERIALISTIC ATTEMPTS" TO DIVIDE THE NATIONALIST FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST THROUGH A "SO-CALLED ANTI-COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN."

THE RULING CIRCLES OF THE IRAN AND TURKEY WERE SINGLED OUT ALSO FOR SPECIAL CRITICISM. THEY WERE CHARGED WITH ACTING AGAINST IRAQ, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND THE ARAB NATIONALIST MOVEMENT.

"COLONIZERS ARE INTERESTED ONLY IN TRYING TO SPLIT THE ARAB STATES," PRAVDA SAID. "AND YUGOSLAV REVISIONISTS RENDER AID IN THIS IGNOBLE MATTER WITH THEIR ATTEMPTS TO MISLEAD SOME POLITICAL LEADERS OF COUNTRIES OF THE FAR EAST, AND TO FILL THEM WITH DISTRUST TOWARD THE POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES."

KL558PES

A127

CAIRO, MONDAY, FEB. 23 (AP)-WORLD BANK PRESIDENT EUGENE BLACK ARRIVED EARLY TODAY TO RESUME MEDIATION IN THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN FINANCIAL DISPUTE DATING FROM THE SUEZ INVASION.

Z855PES

A40

KHARTOUM, SUDAN, FEB. 22 (AP)-A 10-MAN SOVIET ECONOMIC DELEGATION ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO DISCUSS ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH SUDAN. A SUDANESE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID NO DEFINITE OFFER HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE RUSSIANS.

ML248PES

A36

MACMILLAN BUDGET
(500)

BY RONALD THOMSON

MOSCOW, FEB. 22 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TALKED OVER WORLD AFFAIRS PRIVATELY TODAY AT A SOVIET GOVERNMENT VILLA IN A PINE WOODS 50 MILES SOUTHEAST OF MOSCOW. THEY TOASTED BRITAIN'S ROYAL FAMILY.

THE VISITING BRITISH LEADER WAS THE OVERNIGHT GUEST OF PREMIER AND MRS. KHRUSHCHEV AT THE VILLA, A SPRAWLING, ONE-STORY HOUSE ONCE OWNED BY JOSEPH STALIN.

SOVIET AND BRITISH SPOKESMEN ANNOUNCED THE GOVERNMENT CHIEFS, ACCOMPANIED BY TOP AIDES, DISCUSSED ALL SUBJECTS OF MUTUAL INTEREST IN INFORMAL SESSIONS BEFORE AND AFTER LUNCH.

ALTHOUGH THE ANNOUNCEMENTS DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL, WEST BERLIN'S FUTURE AND THE ISSUE OF GERMAN UNITY RANK HIGH AMONG SUBJECTS OF MUTUAL INTEREST.

FORMAL CONFERENCES OPEN TOMORROW IN THE KREMLIN.

MACMILLAN WAS ACCOMPANIED AT THE VILLA BY HIS FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, AND SIR PATRICK RILEY, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW.

30.24-6203

WITH KHRUSHCHEV WERE DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, A RECENT VISITOR TO THE UNITED STATES; FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, AND JACOB A. MALIK, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN.

THE VILLA LIES OUTSIDE THE 25-MILE LIMIT BEYOND WHICH FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS ARE FORBIDDEN TO TRAVEL FROM MOSCOW. SO WESTERN NEWSMEN WERE DEPENDENT ON THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS AND BRIEFINGS FROM WESTERN OFFICIALS FOR THE NEWS.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE MINISTERS' CONVERSATIONS--ONE LASTING 75 MINUTES BEFORE LUNCH AND THE SECOND LASTING TWO HOURS--WERE HELD IN A RELAXED ATMOSPHERE.

"THE TWO GREAT MEN GOT ON VERY WELL TOGETHER," HE SAID.

THE VILLA WAS BUILT IN 1939 FOR STALIN, WHO OFTEN USED IT TO ENTERTAIN GUESTS. THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID HE SAW NO POLICE OR SOLDIERS ON THE GROUNDS.

PEOPLE FISHED AND SKATED ON A LAKE NEAR THE HOUSE.

ALL UNFAVORABLE MENTION OF BRITAIN APPEARED BANISHED FROM SOVIET NEWSPAPERS WITH THE ARRIVAL OF MACMILLAN SATURDAY FOR

A 10-DAY VISIT. AVOEDELAY AIMED TO SEE ABOUT CHANCES OF EASING COLD WAR TENSIONS. ATTACKS AGAINST WEST GERMANY AND THE UNITED STATES WERE PRINTED AS USUAL.

PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA, ORGANS RESPECTIVELY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, PUBLISHED FULL ACCOUNTS OF MACMILLAN'S SPEECH AT A KREMLIN DINNER LAST NIGHT WITHOUT EDITORIAL COMMENT.

THIS WAS A SPEECH IN WHICH MACMILLAN LAUDED THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AS A FREE ASSOCIATION OF NATIONS WITH "NO DOMINATION OF ONE COUNTRY BY ANOTHER."

HE MADE SEVERAL REMARKS THAT COULD IMPRESS SOVIET CITIZENS IF THEY BELIEVE HIM, WHICH IS DOUBTFUL.

MACMILLAN SAID BRITAIN LEADS THE WORLD IN DEVELOPING NUCLEAR POWER FOR CIVIL PURPOSES. THE RUSSIANS SAY THEY ARE AHEAD.

ALSO, MACMILLAN NOTED HOW MUSCOVITES ARE BEING HOUSED IN HUGE BLOCKS OF APARTMENTS SPROUTING IN THE SUBURBS. THEN HE SAID BRITAIN HAS BUILT MORE THAN THREE MILLION NEW HOUSES SINCE THE WAR--MOST OF THEM SEPARATE HOUSES EACH WITH A GARDEN.

MACMILLAN SAID THE NUMBER OF CARS REGISTERED IN BRITAIN INCREASED BY 1,700,000 IN FIVE YEARS. THE RUSSIANS' TOTAL OUTPUT OF AUTOS LAST YEAR WAS ABOUT 103,000.

"HE PUT OVER A LOT THAT NEEDS TO BE SAID PUBLICLY HERE," ONE EMBASSY OFFICIAL SAID.

KHRUSHCHEV MADE PLAIN HE HOPES HIS TALKS WITH MACMILLAN WILL ELIMINATE "OBSTACLES GIVING RISE TO DISPUTES BETWEEN STATES."

BUT MACMILLAN MADE NO PREDICTION. HE JUST SAID STATESMEN HAD A DUTY TO TRY TO ESTABLISH A BASIS OF CONFIDENCE BETWEEN THE GREAT POWERS TO REDUCE DANGER OF WAR.

IT WAS CLEAR MACMILLAN WANTS TO ASSURE BRITAIN'S ALLIES HE HAS NO INTENTION OF CONCLUDING ANY KIND OF SETTLEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS. HE HAS PROMISED FULL REPORTS TO WASHINGTON, PARIS AND BONN ON HIS CONVERSATIONS HERE.

SOVIET PRESS ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY WERE COUPLED WITH REMINDERS OF SOVIET CLAIMS TO BALLISTIC MISSILES WITH HYDROGEN WARHEADS CAPABLE OF REACHING ANY POINT OF THE GLOBE.

IZVESTIA REFERRED IN AN EDITORIAL ON THE 41ST ANNIVERSARY TODAY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE RED ARMY TO WHAT IT CALLED THE ALL-CONSUMING FLAME AWAITING "THE IMPERIALIST MANIACS" IF WAR IS UNLEASHED.

WRITING IN TRUD, MARSHAL S. BRUIOV AGAIN ACCUSED "RULING REACTIONARY CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES OF PREPARING NEW AGGRESSIVE NUCLEAR WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) COUNTRIES."

MARSHAL VASSILY I. CHUIKOV IN IZVESTIA BLASTED U.S. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL H. MCELROY, SAYING HE HAD CLAIMED THE UNITED STATES IS ABLE "TO ANNIHILATE THE SOVIET UNION IN TWO OR THREE DAYS."

"WE NOW HAVE AN ENTIRE SERIES OF MILITARY BALLISTIC ROCKETS -- INTERCONTINENTAL, LONG, MIDDLE AND SHORT RANGE ROCKETS AND A WHOLE GROUP OF TACTICAL ROCKETS," CHUIKOV SAID.

MARSHAL VASSILY D. SOKOLOVSKY MADE A SIMILAR ENUMERATION, ADDING "SUPER LONG RANGE JET AND TURBOJET BOMBERS, EXCELLENT HIGH-SPEED TANKS, ANTIAIRCRAFT ROCKETS AND NEW ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS AND GUIDING EQUIPMENT."

"WEST GERMANY WAS ATTACKED FOR WHAT THE RUSSIANS CALL ITS "HITLERITE GENERALS" AND "ADENAUER MILITARISTS."

JP/JF243PES

A105

MOSCOW, FEB. 22 (AP)-NEWSPAPERS FROM TIFLIS REACHING HERE TODAY DISCLOSED A RECENT SHAKEUP IN THE GOVERNMENT OF SOVIET GEORGIA.

GEORGIA, LOCATED IN THE TRANSCAUCASUS ON THE EAST SHORE OF THE BLACK SEA, IS THE HOMELAND OF THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN.

THE TIFLIS PAPER "DAWN OF THE EAST" SAID THE HEALTH MINISTER, DAVID G. MAMAMTAVRISHILI, HAS BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS POSITION IN CONNECTION WITH TRANSFER TO OTHER WORK AND THAT GEORGI M. MARUASHVILI HAS REPLACED HIM.

ANOTHER DECREE RELIEVED SUPREME COURT PRESIDENT MIKHAIL K. LOMIDZE IN CONNECTION WITH HIS TRANSFER TO OTHER WORK AND REPLACED HIM WITH MIKHAIL G. VEPKHADZE.

SM706PES

A4

TOKYO, FEB. 22 (AP)-JAPAN'S FOREIGN MINISTRY IS REPORTED IN FAVOR OF OPENING NEGOTIATIONS TO NORMALIZE RELATIONS WITH THREE COMMUNIST NATIONS--HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA.

TOKYO NEWSPAPERS QUOTED FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES TODAY AS SAYING ALL THAT IS NEEDED TO GET THE BALL ROLLING IS FORMAL CABINET APPROVAL PLUS NOTIFICATION FROM THE THREE RED GOVERNMENTS THAT THEY ARE WILLING TO ENTER SUCH TALKS.

JF1206PES

A6

TOKYO, FEB. 22 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI GAVE A DINNER TO THE VISITING AMERICAN NEGRO SCHOLAR, DR. W.E.B. DUBOIS, AND HIS WIFE IN PEIPING TODAY, PEIPING RADIO SAID. THEY HAVE BEEN VISITING THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CAPITAL SINCE FEB. 13.

JF1207PES

A46WX

(360) ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY

BERLIN-SENATE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 22 (AP)-"FLEXIBILITY" IN POLICY MEANS RETREAT FROM BERLIN, SAID SEN. HOMER CAPEHART (R-IND) TODAY. NOT SO, SAID SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT).

CAPEHART, A FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MEMBER, REOPENED THE ARGUMENT OVER BERLIN WITH A STATEMENT ATTACKING MANSFIELD'S RECENT SUGGESTION IN THE SENATE FOR EAST-WEST GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS TOWARD UNIFICATION. CAPEHART SAID THIS WAS AN EXAMPLE OF FLEXIBILITY IN POLICY ABOUT WHICH DEMOCRATS HAVE BEEN TALKING.

"FLEXIBILITY, IT SEEMS TO ME, MEANS TO RETREAT," CAPEHART SAID. "KHRUSHCHEV SAYS WE MUST GET OUT OF BERLIN. TO ACQUIESCE WOULD BE FLEXIBLE POLICY AS OPPOSED TO AN INFLEXIBLE ONE WHICH SAYS THAT WE ARE LEGALLY IN BERLIN. THAT WE WILL NOT GET OUT.

"THE RUSSIANS SAY THAT THE QUESTION OF BERLIN MUST BE LEFT TO THE GERMANS THEMSELVES. SEN. MANSFIELD SAYS THAT THIS IS TRUE. IT MUST BE TRUE BY WAY OF OUR ADOPTING THE FLEXIBLE POLICY.

"THE RUSSIANS SAY THAT GERMANY MUST BE FREE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. WE, BY WAY OF ADOPTING A FLEXIBLE POLICY, MUST AGREE TO THIS. . . I AM WONDERING WHETHER IT IS A POLICY WHICH THE DEMOCRATS HOPE TO IMPOSE ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT. IS THIS THE CLARION CALL FOR ALL DEMOCRATS TO HARKEN?"

MANSFIELD SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT NEITHER HE NOR ANY OTHER AMERICAN, IN OR OUT OF CONGRESS, IS ADVOCATING RETREAT IN THE FACE OF RUSSIAN THREATS TO TURN OVER CONTROL OF THE APPROACHES TO BERLIN TO THE EAST GERMANS.

"SO FAR AS I AM ABLE TO ASCERTAIN, BOTH PARTIES AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AS A WHOLE ARE FIRMLY BEHIND THE ADMINISTRATION IN ITS PRESENT POSITION AND WILL BACK TO THE LIMIT ANY DECISION REACHED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES," MANSFIELD SAID.

"BUT THE TIME TO THINK ABOUT THE BERLIN SITUATION IS NOW AND NOT AFTER THE DEADLINE LAID DOWN IN THE ULTIMATUM BY PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV FOR ACTION BY MAY 27."

KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID THAT ANY ATTEMPT BY THE ALLIES TO FORCE THEIR WAY INTO BERLIN WOULD MEAN WAR. NEVERTHELESS, MANSFIELD SAID HE THINKS THE WEST SHOULD USE FORCE IF AN EFFORT IS MADE TO DENY IT ACCESS TO BERLIN.

CAPEHART SAID HE BELIEVES IT WOULD BE UNFORTUNATE IF THE WORLD SHOULD GET THE IMPRESSION THROUGH TALK ABOUT FLEXIBILITY IN POLICIES THAT THERE IS DISUNITY IN THE UNITED STATES ON THE BERLIN ISSUE.

THE INDIANA SENATOR SAID THAT ALTHOUGH DULLES HAS BEEN CALLED "INFLEXIBLE, UNIMAGINATIVE, LACKING IN INITIATIVE" CRITICS "HE HAS MAINTAINED THE PEACE OF THE WORLD FOR SIX YEARS."

CZ312PES

A47WX

(300) ADVANCE FOR 630 P.M. EST TODAY
DEFENSE CONTRACTS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 22 (AP)-SEN. JOHN MARSHALL BUTLER (R-MD) TODAY JOINED NEW YORK SENATORS IN PROTESTING WHAT HE CALLED FAVORITISM TOWARD CALIFORNIA IN THE AWARD OF DEFENSE MISSILE CONTRACTS. BUTLER SAID HE WOULD GO TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IF NECESSARY, TO COMBAT "THE PRESENT INCLINATION OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO PUT ALL OF ITS EGGS IN ONE BASKET."

NEW YORK SENS. KENNETH KEATING (R) AND JACOB K. JAVITS (R) ANNOUNCED LAST WEEKEND THEY INTEND TO SPONSOR LEGISLATION TO REQUIRE A GREATER PERCENTAGE OF DEFENSE CONTRACT AWARDS ON COMPETITIVE BIDS. LIKE BUTLER, THEY CONTENDED THAT CALIFORNIA HAS BETTER THAN 20 PER CENT OF ALL DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

THE CALIFORNIA CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION RESPONDED LAST THURSDAY, RESOLVING TO DO BATTLE AS A UNIT AGAINST ATTEMPTS OF NEW YORK AND OTHER STATES TO EXERT POLITICAL PRESSURE IN WHAT THEY REGARD AS A RAID ON CALIFORNIA'S DEFENSE BUSINESS.

BUTLER CALLED FOR HELP FROM OTHER EASTERN AND NORTHERN CONGRESSMEN IN REVERSING WHAT HE CALLED "THE TENDENCY OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO SHOW PARTIALITY TO THE PACIFIC COAST."

"WHILE CALIFORNIA BASKS IN THE SUNSHINE OF FAVORITISM," HE SAID, "EASTERN MANUFACTURERS FULLY CAPABLE OF HANDLING MISSILE AND ROCKET CONTRACTS ARE WANTING FOR GOVERNMENT BUSINESS."

BUTLER SAID GLENN L. MARTIN AND FAIRCHILD PLANTS IN MARYLAND AND FAIRCHILD AND REPUBLIC IN NEW YORK HAVE HAD TO LAY OFF EMPLOYEES BECAUSE OF RECENT CUTBACKS IN MILITARY AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION.

"CONCENTRATION OF IMPORTANT MISSILE MANUFACTURE IN ONE STATE IS CONTRARY TO THE PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED GOVERNMENT POLICY OF DISPERSING PLANTS VITAL TO OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE," HE SAID.

"WE CANNOT AFFORD IN THE NATION'S INTEREST TO LET ESSENTIAL AIRCRAFT AND MISSILE PLANTS LOCATED IN ANY PART OF THE UNITED STATES WITHER ON THE VINE FOR WANT OF FEDERAL CONTRACTS TO SUSTAIN THEM IN A STATE OF ECONOMIC HEALTH."

CZ317PES

A148WX

(200) CONGRESS-ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, FEB. 22 (AP)-SEN. *Clinton* ~~CLIFFORD~~ P. ANDERSON (D-NM) SAID TONIGHT HE AND OTHER DEMOCRATS ON THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE HAVE DISCUSSED AUGMENTING THE ADMINISTRATION'S ATOMIC POWER PROGRAM.

ANDERSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, SAID THE DISCUSSIONS CENTERED ON ADDING THREE LARGE NUCLEAR PLANTS TO THOSE PROPOSED BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION. SOME COMMITTEE DEMOCRATS ARE OPENLY CRITICAL OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROGRAM.

THE NEW PROJECTS BEING CONSIDERED BY THE COMMITTEE'S DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY, ANDERSON SAID, INCLUDE A NATURAL URANIUM-FUELED HEAVY WATER-MODERATED REACTOR WITH A CAPACITY OF ABOUT 100,000 KILOWATTS; AN ORGANIC-MODERATED AND COOLED REACTOR OF ABOUT 75,000 KILOWATTS, AND A DESIGN STUDY OF SUCH A REACTOR.

ANDERSON SAID ACTION ON THE POSSIBLE ADDITIONS WOULD FIRST COME FROM A SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. CHET HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF).

HOLIFIELD HAS DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS "DISTRESSED AT THE PITIFULLY SMALL PROGRAM PROPOSED (BY THE ADMINISTRATION) FOR CIVILIAN ATOMIC POWER."

SEN. ALBERT GORE (D-TENN), A MEMBER OF THE FULL COMMITTEE, HAS SAID THE PROGRAM IS "WHOLLY INADEQUATE."

ANDERSON SAID HIS COMMITTEE HAS DEVOTED "MUCH DISCUSSION" TO THE POSSIBILITY OF ADDING THE THREE NEW PROJECTS TO THE ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM. THE DISCUSSIONS, HE SAID, WERE "VERY FAVORABLE TO THE PROJECTS."

EG1138PES NM

A153WX

ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, FEB. 23--NOTE DATE

(800) NIKE ZEUS

BY BEM PRICE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 22 (AP)-EMBITTERED ARMY SOURCES CLAIMED TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS MUCH CLOSER TO A WORKABLE DEFENSE AGAINST INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES THAN TESTIMONY BEFORE CONGRESS WOULD INDICATE.

THE SOURCES FOR THIS STORY--THREE MONTHS IN THE GATHERING--STRETCH FROM REDSTONE ARSENAL AT HUNTSVILLE, ALA., TO FT. BLISS, TEX., TO WASHINGTON. NONE CAN BE IDENTIFIED.

PERMISSION TO USE SOME OF THE INFORMATION GLEANED SINCE EARLY NOVEMBER WAS GRANTED BY THESE SOURCES AFTER TESTIMONY BEFORE CONGRESS BY DR. HERBERT C. YORK, DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY.

AT THE MOMENT THE NATION'S MAJOR DEFENSE PROBLEM IS DEVELOPMENT OF A MISSILE WHICH CAN INTERCEPT AND DESTROY WARHEADS LOADED WITH SMALL HYDROGEN BOMBS AIMED AT THIS COUNTRY OVER INTERCONTINENTAL RANGES AND TRAVELING AT SPEEDS OF 15,000 MILES AN HOUR PLUS.

THE ARMY BELIEVES IT HAS SUCH A DEFENSE IN THE PROJECTED ANTI-MISSILE, THE NIKE-ZEUS. THE ZEUS IS A NUCLEAR MISSILE WHICH IS INTENDED TO DESTROY ENEMY ICBM'S OUT IN SPACE.

AN ARTIST'S SKETCH OF THE NIKE-ZEUS ACCOMPANIES THIS STORY. IT IS BASED ON WELL-AUTHENTICATED DETAILS AND, SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, IS THE FIRST RELIABLE SKETCH OF THE KIND TO BE PUBLISHED.

WHAT HAS EMBITTERED THE ARMY SOURCES IS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL H. MCELROY'S REJECTION OF A REQUEST FOR 730 MILLION DOLLARS TO PRODUCE THE ZEUS.

W. J. MCNEILL, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, HAS EXPLAINED THAT THE DEFENSE BUDGET SEEKS NO MONEY FOR PRODUCTION OF THE NIKE-ZEUS MISSILE BECAUSE IT IS NOT FAR ENOUGH ADVANCED.

HE TOLD THE SENATE-HOUSE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE THAT THE BUDGET DOES CONTAIN MONEY TO PERFECT THE MISSILE "BUT WE HAVE NOT PUT IN MONEY FOR BASES OR PRODUCTION LINES BECAUSE THE MISSILE IS NOT READY."

30.24- 6205

ON FEB. 17 YORK TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE SPACE COMMITTEE THAT HE BELIEVED MCELROY WAS RIGHT IN MAKING THE TURNDOWN; THAT ZEUS HAD NOT REACHED THE POINT IN DEVELOPMENT WHERE LARGE SCALE PRODUCTION WAS WARRANTED.

DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CORP., AT SANTA MONICA, CALIF., IS NOW IN LIMITED PRODUCTION ON COMPONENTS OF THE YET-TO-BE PRODUCED PROTOTYPE OF THE ZEUS WESTERN ELECTRIC CO. IS THE PRIME CONTRACTOR FOR THE ZEUS AND IS ENGAGED IN RESEARCH ON A HUGE NEW RADAR SYSTEM FOR PICKING UP TARGETS.

THE ARMY SOURCES CLAIM THAT WORK ON THE ZEUS IS SO FAR ADVANCED THAT THEY ARE READY TO BUILD A PROTOTYPE AND HAUL IT TO A MID-PACIFIC ISLAND TO TEST FIRE AGAINST A NOSE CONE FROM A REDSTONE MISSILE.

THE REDSTONE IS THE ARMY'S 500 MILE RANGE, LIQUID PROPELLED MISSILE. ON A LONG SHOOT THE NOSE CONE RE-ENTERS THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE FROM AN ALTITUDE OF ABOUT 300 MILES AT A SPEED OF 15,000 MILES PER HOUR.

SO CONFIDENT IS THE ARMY THAT THE ZEUS WILL WORK THAT THE U.S. AIR DEFENSE SCHOOL AT FT. BLISS ALREADY HAS APPOINTED A ZEUS PROJECTS OFFICER TO GET TRAINING COURSES READY.

THE OVER-ALL CONFIGURATION OF THE ZEUS IS ESSENTIALLY THAT OF THE NIKE-HERCULES, A POWERFUL ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILE WHICH CAN REACH TO THE UPPER LIMITS OF THE ATMOSPHERE.

THE HERCULES IS LAUNCHED FROM A RAIL-LIKE TRACK WHICH CAN BE INSTALLED ABOVE OR BELOW THE GROUND.

THE ZEUS LAUNCHER IS A RADICAL DEPARTURE FROM THE HERCULES CONCEPT. AS NOW DESIGNED THE ZEUS WILL BE HURLED UPWARD FROM AN UNDERGROUND CONCRETE CYLINDER IN MUCH THE SAME FASHION AS A RIFLE BULLET IS FIRED.

AT PRESENT THE PLANS ARE TO MOUNT 24 ZEUS MISSILES ON A LAUNCHING PAD WHICH WILL LOOK FROM THE AIR LIKE A RECTANGULAR, PERFORATED CEILING TILE.

IN EACH ZEUS DEFENSE COMPLEX THERE WILL BE THREE OR MORE SUCH LAUNCHING PADS CAPABLE OF HURLING BETWEEN 60 AND 90 ANTI-MISSILE MISSILES INTO THE AIR ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY.

EACH ZEUS WOULD BE PROPELLED INITIALLY BY ENGINES REMAINING ON THE GROUND WHICH GENERATE 450,000 POUNDS OF THRUST IN LESS THAN THREE SECONDS. SUCH AN ENGINE WAS TEST FIRED SUCCESSFULLY AT REDSTONE ARSENAL AUG. 26.

AS THE ZEUS TAKES OFF, AN AIRBORNE BOOSTER CUTS IN AND SENDS THE MISSILE STREAKING UPWARD AT AN EVEN FASTER SPEED. THIS BOOSTER EVENTUALLY WILL DROP AWAY AND A SUSTAINER ENGINE WILL BEGIN OPERATING AS A SOURCE OF POWER FOR SPACE TRAVEL.

AT BURNOUT OF THE THIRD STAGE--THE SECOND AIRBORNE STAGE--THE MISSILE IS DESIGNED TO TRAVEL AT SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME SPEED AS THE INCOMING MISSILE ON AN INTERCEPT COURSE.

ALL OF THE ENGINES INVOLVED WILL EMPLOY SOLID PROPELLANTS WHICH BURN ALMOST INSTANTANEOUSLY, GIVING OFF A CONTROLLED EXPLOSION.

NONE OF THE ZEUS LAUNCHING COMPLEXES WOULD BE LOCATED NEAR POPULATED AREAS AS ARE THE ANTI-AIRCRAFT NIKE HERCULES, BUT WOULD BE SCATTERED ON WHAT ONE SOURCE CALLED "OUR FAR FLUNG CONTINENTAL FRONTIERS."

THE KEY TO THE SUCCESS OF ANY ANTI-AIRCRAFT OR ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE IS RADAR.

SINCE A BALLISTIC MISSILE WOULD REQUIRE ONLY 30 MINUTES TO REACH FROM MOSCOW TO NEW YORK, THE FIRST 10 MINUTES OF FLIGHT WOULD BE VITAL. IN THESE 10 MINUTES, THE BALLISTIC COURSE OF THE ENEMY MISSILE MUST BE COMPUTED. AT THE END OF ANOTHER SIX MINUTES, THE TARGET TRACK MUST BE FIRMLY ESTABLISHED BY RADAR.

THE ARMY SOURCES FIGURE THAT AS SOON AS THE MISSILE'S TRACK HAS BEEN ASCERTAINED THEY HAVE FOUR MINUTES IN WHICH TO AIM, FIRE AND INTERCEPT. IN BRIEF, THE MISSILE'S WARHEAD-CONTAINING NOSE CONE MUST BE KNOCKED DOWN 20 MINUTES AFTER LAUNCHING AND 10 MINUTES SHORT OF U.S. TARGETS TO PROTECT AGAINST EVEN PARTIAL NUCLEAR DESTRUCTION.

UNDER THE ZEUS SYSTEM AS NOW CONTEMPLATED THE AIR FORCE'S LONG RANGE RADAR WOULD BE USED TO GIVE EARLY WARNING OF AN ENEMY LAUNCH AND THE ARMY'S NEWLY DESIGNED TARGET TRACKING RADAR WOULD TAKE OVER AND FIRE THE ANTI-MISSILE MISSILES AUTOMATICALLY.

THESE ARMY SOURCES, ALL OF WHOM ARE CLOSE TO THE ZEUS PROGRAM OR WHO HAVE FOLLOWED ITS PROGRESS INTIMATELY, BELIEVE THAT WITH THE RADAR NOW AVAILABLE OR IN THE ADVANCED DESIGN STAGE, A WORKABLE SYSTEM COULD BE OBTAINED BY MID-1960.

TO THE SCIENTISTS' OBJECTIONS THAT THE SYSTEM HAS YET TO BE PROVED, THESE SOURCES RETORT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS BEHIND IN BALLISTIC MISSILE DEVELOPMENT BECAUSE SCIENTISTS ONCE ADVISED THE MILITARY THAT THE ATOM BOMB COULD NOT BE MADE SMALL ENOUGH TO MOUNT IN A MISSILE.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY FEB. 23. SENT--FEB. 19

MB1231AES

B48CX Q

(APW)

(100)

CHICAGO, FEB. 22 (AP)--EX-KING PETER II OF YUGOSLAVIA TOLD AN AMERICAN-SERBIAN RALLY TODAY IF AN ANTI-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT SUCCEEDS THE TITO REGIME IN YUGOSLAVIA, THE NEW GOVERNMENT MUST BE A CONSTITUTIONAL DEMOCRACY.

"FASCISM IS NOT THE ANSWER TO COMMUNISM," THE YOUNG EX-MONARCH TOLD THE RALLY OF ABOUT 1,500 SERBIAN AMERICANS.

HE SAID ANY FUTURE GOVERNMENT IN YUGOSLAVIA SHOULD BE BASED ON HUMAN RIGHTS, FREEDOM, JUSTICE AND THE RIGHT OF THE OPPOSITON TO BE HEARD.

WHEN YUGOSLAVIA WAS A KINGDOM, HE SAID, THE OPPOSITION POLITICANS WERE NOT DENIED THE RIGHT TO COMMUNICATE THEIR OPINIONS TO THE REST OF THE PEOPLE.

KING PETER, WHO NOW MAKES HIS HOME IN MONACO, IS TOURING THE UNITED STATES.

BETWEEN 18,000-20,000 SERBIAN-AMERICANS LIVE IN CHICAGO.

P807PCS NM

A139PX (ADV)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, FEB. 22)
FREEDOMS FOUNDATION (320)

BY LEE LINDER

(ADVANCE) VALLEY FORGE, PA., FEB. 22 (AP)--A FOREIGN DIPLOMAT AND THE NATION'S NO. 1 BOY SCOUT WERE AMONG 694 PERSONS, ORGANIZATIONS AND SCHOOLS HONORED BY FREEDOMS FOUNDATION TODAY FOR BOOSTING THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE (CAPS, A.W. L) AND FREEDOM DURING 1958.

THE TOP AWARD WINNERS GATHERED FOR THE 10TH ANNUAL CEREMONIES IN A CONVERTED COLONIAL BARN OVERLOOKING HISTORIC VALLEY FORGE WHERE THE SOLDIERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION SPENT THE WINTER OF 1777-78. THE BARN WAS DRAPED WITH FLAGS TO COMMEMORATE THE 227TH BIRTHDAY OF GEORGE WASHINGTON.

THE NON-PROFIT, NON-POLITICAL FOUNDATION, WHOSE CREDO IS "TO MAINTAIN THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE AND PASS IT INTACT TO SUCCEEDING GENERATIONS," SINGLED OUT FOR CHIEF HONORS DR. ARTHUR A. SCHUCK, CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF THE BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA, AND GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO, PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S.

DR. SCHUCK WAS CITED FOR "HIS FORTHRIGHT PATRIOTISM, SKILLED ADMINISTRATIVE WORKS AND LEADERSHIP BY EXAMPLE IN CHARACTER BUILDING WHICH HAVE MADE 'SCOUTING' A BELOVED WORD IN EVERY HOME IN AMERICA."

PREVIOUS RECIPIENTS OF THIS AWARD, THE FOUNDATION'S HIGHEST HONOR, WERE FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER AND FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER. ROMULO, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WAS PRESENTED THE FOUNDATION'S SPECIAL FREEDOM LEADERSHIP AWARD "FOR HIS UNFAILING, ARTICULATE, EXEMPLARY DEVOTION TO THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM."

ROMULO SAID HE WAS ACCEPTING THE AWARD "IN BEHALF OF MY PEOPLE, BECAUSE THEY HAVE LONG FOUGHT FOR FREEDOM AND IT BELONGS TO THEM."

THE PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR SAID IT IS FITTING THAT HE SHOULD WARN WHILE AT VALLEY FORGE THAT THE FREEDOM OF THE FREE WORLD IS IN DANGER.

"WE ARE LIVING IN A DAY WHEN THERE ARE VOICES COUNSELING FOR PEACE, BUT A PEACE THAT IS COMPROMISE. THESE ARE THE VOICES OF COMMUNISM. HOW CAN THERE BE COMPROMISE WITH A FORCE BASED ON A PHILOSOPHY OF WORLD CONQUEST AND IMPERIALISM?"

DR. SCHUCK SAID THAT THE BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA, NOW FIVE MILLION STRONG, "WILL CONTINUE TO STRIVE TO MAKE THIS A WORLD OF PEACE AND HAPPINESS."

ALL IN ALL, FREEDOMS FOUNDATION AWARDED \$34,950 IN CASH--INCLUDING A \$5,000 CHECK TO DR. SCHUCK--PLUS MEDALS, AND VALLEY FORGE PILGRIMAGES AND FREEDOM LIBRARIES TO SCHOOLS WORTH \$15,000 MORE.

AMONG THE WINNERS--SELECTED BY THE 31-MEMBER AWARDS JURY HEADED BY DR. GAYLORD P. HARNWELL, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, WERE 153 SCHOOLS.

IN OTHER CATEGORIES AWARDS WERE MADE FOR COMMUNITY PROGRAMS, COLLEGE CAMPUS PROGRAMS, THE BEST SERMONS OR PUBLIC ADDRESSES, OUTSTANDING ESSAYS, EDITORIALS, CARTOONS, PHOTOGRAPHS, ADVERTISING CAMPAIGNS, MOTION PICTURES, RADIO AND TELEVISION SCRIPTS, CAPITALISTIC ECONOMIC EDUCATION AND LETTERS BY SERVICEMEN.

EACH AWARD WAS MADE FOR THINGS SAID OR WRITTEN ABOUT THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE.

THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. WON TOP HONORS AND \$1,000 FOR "THE MOST OUTSTANDING CONTRIBUTION TOWARD BRINGING ABOUT A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE AMERICAN COMPETITIVE FREE ENTERPRISE RISK CAPITAL SYSTEM." IT DID THIS, SAID THE FOUNDATION, WITH DISCUSSION-TYPE COURSES AMONG 1,000 SELECTED EMPLOYEES.

THE JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMERICA OF NEW YORK, IN COOPERATION WITH THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO., WAS CITED FOR PRODUCING THE TOP RADIO PROGRAM, A DRAMATIZED STORY HIGHLIGHTING THE INJUSTICE OF TAXATION WITHOUT REPRESENTATION.

KYW-TV OF CLEVELAND, OHIO, PRODUCED THE NO. 1 TELEVISION SHOW, WHICH DEPICTED THE DUTY OF LIVING AMERICANS TO PROTECT THE LIBERTIES OF THE NATION WON BY THOSE WHO DIED.

OTHER TOP WINNERS:

THE REV. HARRY B. SCHULTHEIS, SACRAMENTO, CALIF., SERMON; THE REV. FELTHAM S. JAMES, CHARLESTON, S.C., PUBLIC ADDRESS; PASADENA (CALIF.) CITY COLLEGE, COLLEGE CAMPUS PROGRAM; OLMSTEAD COUNTY CENTENNIAL COMMITTEE, MINNESOTA STATEHOOD CENTENNIAL COMMISSION, ROCHESTER, MINN., COMMUNITY PROGRAM;

JEFFERSON D. YOHN, SAN BERNARDINO (CALIF.) SUN-TELEGRAM, CARTOON; MCCLELLAN VAN DER VEER, BIRMINGHAM (ALA.) NEWS, EDITORIAL; GEORGE W. NILSSON, LOS ANGELES, ESSAY; MRS. BARBARA HAASCH, BOISE, IDAHO, PHOTOGRAPH; LT. COL. T. N. GREENE, MARINE CORPS SCHOOLS, QUANTICO, VA., LETTER FROM ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL;

TIMKEN ROLLER BEARING CO., CANTON, OHIO, NATIONAL ADVERTISING; PEOPLES STATE BANK, ST. JOSEPH, MICH., LOCAL ADVERTISING; FIRESTONE TIRE & RUBBER CO., AKRON, OHIO, COMPANY EMPLOYEE PUBLICATION; AMERICAN OIL CO., NEW YORK, MOTION PICTURE;

COUNTRY COURIER OF WEST BROOKFIELD, MASS.; PATERSON (N.J.) EVENING NEWS AND RADIO STATION WJBG OF PHILADELPHIA, TOP AWARDS IN THE GENERAL "AMERICANA" CATEGORY, AND ALAMO HEIGHTS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS; EUCLID (OHIO) PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND TULSA (OKLA.) PUBLIC SCHOOLS, TOP AWARDS FOR SCHOOL SYSTEMS.

(END ADVANCE FOR NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY FEB. 22--

CAUTION: NOTE RELEASE DATE) (MOVED FEB. 18)

JM1139PFS NM

A102

(370)

NEW YORK, FEB. 22 (AP)—ADLAI STEVENSON SAID TODAY THAT IF THE RUSSIANS DON'T DEVELOP AND POPULATE THEIR VAST EMPTY SPACES IN SIBERIA AND VICINITY THE CHINESE MAY.

STEVENSON WARNED, HOWEVER, AGAINST UNDERESTIMATING THE SOLIDARITY OF MOSCOW AND PEIPING AT THIS TIME.

THE TWO-TIME DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE FOR PRESIDENT RECALLED MENTIONING WHILE VISITING THE SOVIET UNION THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAD ESTIMATED THAT CHINA'S POPULATION BY THE YEAR 2000 WOULD BE 1,600,000,000 (B).

"MY RUSSIAN HOST JUMPED TO HIS FEET AND LIFTED HIS VODKA GLASS AND SAID: 'ALL THE MORE REASON FOR BETTER RUSSIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS.'"

STEVENSON APPEARED WITH BARBARA WARD (LADY ROBERT JACKSON), FORMER FOREIGN AFFAIRS EDITOR OF THE LONDON ECONOMIST, AND EDWARD CRANKSHAW, RUSSIAN EXPERT OF THE LONDON OBSERVER, ON CBS-TV'S "SMALL WORLD" PROGRAM.

MODERATED BY EDWARD R. MURROW, THE PROGRAM WAS FILMED WITH STEVENSON IN SAN FRANCISCO, MISS WARD IN HONOLULU, AND CRANKSHAW IN SANDHURST, ENGLAND. MURROW WAS IN NEW YORK.

AFTER MISS WARD AND CRANKSHAW MENTIONED THE PROXIMITY OF RUSSIA'S EMPTY SPACES AND RED CHINA'S MILLIONS, STEVENSON AGREED THAT THIS "CAN ONLY INVITE SOVIET ANXIETY." BUT HE ADDED:

"I THINK IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE FOR US TO RELY TOO HEAVILY ON THE POSSIBILITY OF DIVIDING THEM."

STEVENSON SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS MAKING EXTRAORDINARY EFFORTS TO DEVELOP SIBERIA NOW.

"IF THEY DON'T FILL IT UP, IF THEY DON'T DEVELOP IT, IF THEY DON'T POPULATE IT, THE CHINESE MAY," HE COMMENTED.

CRANKSHAW SAID HE BELIEVED THE SOVIET UNION WILL HAVE TO RECEIVE IMMIGRANTS FROM RED CHINA EITHER AS GUESTS OR AS INVADERS.

STEVENSON REPEATED HIS VIEWS THAT THE IMPORTANCE OF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE HAS BEEN EXAGGERATED. HE SUGGESTED, RATHER, CONFERENCE ON THE MINISTERIAL LEVELS WITH ANNOUNCEMENTS IN ADVANCE THAT NO AGREEMENTS WERE EXPECTED TO COME FROM THEM.

"THE IMPORTANT THING SEEMS TO ME, AS THE FRENCH SAY, PRENDRE CONTACTE, TO GET TOGETHER, TO TALK," HE SAID. "THE RUSSIANS WANT TO TALK. WHY WE SHOULDN'T BE WILLING TO TALK AT ANY LEVEL, I DON'T KNOW."

DISCUSSING INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS, STEVENSON SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE A BIG ADVANTAGE OVER FREE ENTERPRISE COUNTRIES IN WORLD TRADE BECAUSE THEY CAN CUT PRICES TO SUIT THEMSELVES AND EXCLUDE COMPETITORS.

"THEY CAN GET FOOTHOLDS--ECONOMIC FOOTHOLDS IN VARIOUS SECTIONS OF THE WORLD, AND PUT US AT A CONSIDERABLE DISADVANTAGE," HE SAID. HE SUGGESTED THAT WESTERN DEMOCRACIES SHOULD CONSIDER THE POSSIBILITY OF ADOPTING STATE TRADING METHODS IN ORDER TO COMPETE MORE EFFECTIVELY.

ML656PES

30.24- 6207

END - FEB. 22, 1959